# Ivan P. Lee, Ph.D.

**Assistant Professor** 

School of Public Affairs, Arizona State University
Hainan University—Arizona State University International College (HAIC)

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## **Academic Appointments**

**Assistant Professor**, School of Public Affairs, Arizona State University; Hainan University–Arizona State University International College (HAIC)

2022—Present

**Instructor (ABD)**, School of Public Affairs, Arizona State University; Hainan University–Arizona State University International College (HAIC)

2021–2022

**Part-time Lecturer**, School of Public Affairs and Administration, Rutgers University–Newark 2020–2021

Senior Research Associate, City University of Hong Kong

2013-2016

#### **Education**

Ph.D. in Public Administration, Rutgers University-Newark, USA

2022

Dissertation: Risk Aversion in the Public Sector Workforce: The Micro-level Drivers of Change Committee: Gregg Van Ryzin (Chair), Sebastian Jilke (Co-Chair), Frank Thompson, Gregory Porumbescu, Bradley Wright

M.Phil. in Government and Public Administration, The Chinese University of Hong Kong

Thesis: Attitudinal Ambivalence and Framing Effect: An Interaction Analysis

Committee: Kai-Hon Ng (Chair), Stan Hok-Wui Wong, Wilson Wai-ho Wong, Stella Chia

**B.S.Sc.** (Hons), Government and Public Administration, The Chinese University of Hong Kong 2010

# **Research and Teaching Interests**

My research focuses on two core areas:

- 1. **Government communication strategies:** exploring approaches such as transparency, gendered language, equity-related messaging, and the design of choice environments—and how these influence citizen trust, perception, and compliance.
- 2. **Decision-making under uncertainty:** exploring how public employees make decisions in contexts characterized by risk, ambiguity, and bureaucratic complexity, with a focus on risk aversion in the public sector.

Additional research and teaching interests include:

- **Teaching:** public management, organizational behavior and psychology, human resource management, microeconomics, research design, and equity in administration.
- **Methods:** survey, lab, and field experiments; eye-tracking and biometric analysis; computational text analysis; and longitudinal/panel data analysis.
- **Laboratory:** Founder of the Public Service, Emergency Action, and Community Development Hub (PEACH), an initiative supporting applied research and fostering community partnerships.

#### **Academic Publications**

- 1. Tai, Kuang-Ting, Pallavi Awasthi, and Ivan P. Lee. 2024. "Open Government Data and Self-Efficacy: The Empirical Evidence of Micro Foundation via Survey Experiments." *Government Information Quarterly*, 41(4): 101975. doi:10.1016/j.giq.2024.101975
- 2. Chiang, Lichun, Kuang-Ting Tai, and Ivan P. Lee. 2024. "Compliance with COVID-19 Preventive Policies and Governmental Transparency: An Experimental Analysis." *Public Management Review*, 1–21. doi:10.1080/14719037.2024.2335231
- 3. Lee, Ivan P., and Sebastian Jilke. 2024. "Sector Attraction and the Role of Job Information: Evidence from a Conjoint Experiment." *Public Administration Review*, 84(5): 982–996. doi:10.1111/puar.13760
- 4. Lee, Ivan P., Sebastian Jilke, and Oliver James. 2021. "Do More Options Always Benefit the Users of Public Services? An Experimental Study of School Choice, Performance and Satisfaction." *Public Administration Review*, 88(1): 110–120. doi:10.1111/puar.13271
- 5. Hamidullah, Madinah F., Norma M. Riccucci, and Ivan P. Lee. 2021. "Citizens' Perceptions of Closing the Gender Pay Gap: An Experimental Study." *Public Management Review*, 23(7): 1032–1055. doi:10.1080/14719037.2020.1722207
- 6. Walker, Richard M., Dannii Yuen-lan Yeung, M. Jin Lee, and Ivan P. Lee. 2020. "Assessing Information-Based Policy Tools: An Eye-Tracking Laboratory Experiment on Public Information Posters." *Journal of Comparative Policy Analysis*, 22(6): 558–578. doi:10.1080/13876988.2020.1753035
- 7. Lee, Ivan P., and Richard M. Walker. 2019. "Does Source Credibility Matter for Point-of-Decision Prompts? A Quasi-Experimental Field Study to Increase Stair Use." *PLoS ONE*, 14(11): e0225520. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0225520

## **Manuscripts Under Review**

- Lee, Ivan P., \*Jincheng Wang, and Kuang-Ting Tai. "Individual Risk Aversion and Public Sector Socialization: Evidence from a Longitudinal Study." Revise & Resubmit (2nd round), *Review of Public Personnel Administration*.
- Lee, Ivan P., Kuang-Ting Tai, and \*Jincheng Wang. "Individual Risk Aversion in the Public Sector: A Systematic Review."
- Lee, Ivan P., Yixin Liu, and Sebastian Jilke. "Reassessing Anti-Public Sector Bias."

# **Manuscripts in Active Preparation**

- Lee, Ivan P., Mary Feeney, \*Rui Long, \*Shiqi Wang, and \*Ke Xu. "Gendered Language and Imagery in Public Service Announcements: An Eye-Tracking Study."
- Lee, Ivan P., Kuang-Ting Tai, and \*Jincheng Wang. "Public Innovation in the Eyes of Citizens: Program Novelties and Tolerance of Administrative Mistakes."
- Lee, Ivan P., \*Bingjie Hao, \*Xiaoran Tian, \*Yanjin Wang, and \*Siqi Zheng. "Emotional Framing and Visual Attention in Food Safety Information: An Eye-Tracking Study."
- Lee, Ivan P., \*Yijun Bai, \*Rui Jiang, and \*Jiawen Zhu. "Who Do You Trust? Influencer Credibility and Conflicting Cues in Restaurant Decision-Making."

Note: \* indicates student contributor.

## **Teaching Experience**

Since 2021, I have maintained a 2–2 teaching load at Hainan University—Arizona State University International College (HAIC), where I am responsible for course design, instruction, and assessment across undergraduate and MPA programs. My teaching emphasizes student-centered and applied learning, informed by strong student feedback and curricular innovation.

#### Courses Taught at HAIC (2021–2025):

- Public Management (MPA) Spring 2024, Fall 2024, Spring 2025
- Organizational Behavior (MPA) Fall 2023, Spring 2025
- Microeconomics of Public Policy (MPA) Fall 2022, Fall 2023
- Public Service Research II (MPA) Spring 2023
- Public Management and Administration (Undergraduate) Spring 2025
- Public Service Ethics (Undergraduate) Fall 2024
- Economics and Public Policy (Undergraduate) Fall 2021, Spring 2022, Spring 2023, Spring 2024
- Senior Capstone Project (Undergraduate) Fall 2021, Fall 2022

### Courses Taught at Rutgers University-Newark, USA (2019-2021):

- Applied Research Design (MPA, Online) Summer 2021
- Public Finance Management (MPA, Online) Summer 2021
- Human Resource Administration (MPA, Online) Spring 2020
- Introduction to Public Administration (Undergraduate) Spring 2019

#### **Curriculum Development and Innovation:**

- Developed and delivered 8 different courses with 16 unique course preparations at HAIC.
- 8 of the 16 were first-time course preps requiring original syllabus development.
- Integrated experimental design, behavioral insights, and computational tools across multiple syllabi.

#### **Evaluation and Recognition:**

- Taught over 350 students across undergraduate and MPA courses at HAIC.
- Average student evaluation score is 4.78 out of 5, with scores ranging from 4.3 to 4.9 across different courses.
- Recognized in ASU's probationary review for teaching effectiveness, innovation, and responsiveness to student needs.

## **Grants and Grant-Seeking Experience**

#### **Principal Investigator**

- HAIC Teaching Innovation Award Building a Laboratory at HAIC
   USD\$4,500. Funded by: Watts College of Public Service and Community Solutions, Arizona State University.

### **Grant Proposal Writer and Co-Investigator**

• Reading Environmental Information: A Behavioral Insights Eye-Tracking Laboratory Experiment 2017–2018

USD\$13,000. Funded by: Campus Sustainability Fund, City University of Hong Kong; National Research Foundation of Korea (#NRF-2017S1A3A2067636).

• Motivating Waste Reduction and Recycling in the University Workplace USD\$26,000. Funded by: City University of Hong Kong.

2016–2017

• Does Source Credibility Matter for Point-of-Decision Prompts? USD\$10,000. Funded by: City University of Hong Kong (#9610318).

2015-2016

#### Awards and Honors

• Dissertation Fellowship, Rutgers University-Newark

2019-2020

• Presidential Graduate Fellowship, Rutgers University-Newark

2016-2019

- Fellowship, Center for Experimental and Behavioral Public Administration (CEBPA), Rutgers University—Newark
   2016–2019
- Postgraduate Studentship, The Chinese University of Hong Kong

2010-2012

### **Academic and Professional Service**

- Committee Member, Meier Travel Inclusion Award Committee, Public Management Research Conference (PMRC)
- Committee Member, MPA Admissions and Faculty Search Committees, Hainan University—Arizona State University International College (HAIC)

  Ongoing
- Editorial Assistant, Journal of Behavioral Public Administration

2018-2021

- Research Associate, Center for Experimental and Behavioral Public Administration (CEBPA) 2016– 2018
- Academic advisor to over 30 MPA and undergraduate students, providing thesis supervision, career guidance, and graduate school/job placement support

#### **Conference Presentations**

- Lee, Ivan P., Mary Feeney, \*Rui Long, \*Shiqi Wang, and \*Ke Xu. 2025. "Gendered Language and Imagery in Public Service Announcements: An Eye-Tracking Study." To be presented at the Public Management Research Conference (PMRC), June 26–28, Seoul, Korea.
- Lee, Ivan P., Kuang-Ting Tai, and Jincheng Wang. 2024. "Public Innovation in the Eyes of Citizens: Program Novelties and Citizens' Tolerance of Administrative Mistakes." Presented at PMRC, June 26–29, Seattle, USA.
- Jekyung Lee, and Ivan P. Lee. 2023. "The Impacts of Universal Basic Income on Job Choices: Evidence from List and Conjoint Experiments." Presented at PMRC, June 27–30, Utrecht, The Netherlands.
- Lee, Ivan P., and Sebastian Jilke. 2020. "Crowding Out the Employment Sector: The Role of Information Stages in Selecting Public Sector Employment." Presented at APPAM Annual Conference, Nov 11–13, Online.
- Lee, Ivan P., and Sebastian Jilke. 2020. "Crowding Out the Employment Sector: The Role of Information Stages in Selecting Public Sector Employment." Presented at EGPA Conference, Sept 2–4, Budapest, Hungary.
- Lee, Ivan P., and Sebastian Jilke. 2020. "Crowding Out Person—Organization Fit: The Role of Information Stages in Selecting Public Sector Employment." Presented at the Virtual Doctoral Showcase Colloquium, June 3–5, USA.
- Lee, Ivan P., and Sebastian Jilke. 2019. "Public Service Motivation and Job Choice: Examining the Role of Information Environment through a Multi-Stage Conjoint Design." Presented at the Elevating Public Service Motivation Conference, Sept 25–28, Utah, USA.
- Lee, Ivan P. 2019. "Do Risk-Averse People Always Prefer Public Sector Jobs? An Experimental Study of Risk Aversion, Job Characteristics, and Job Sector Choice." Presented at PMRC, June 11–14, North Carolina, USA.
- Lee, Ivan P., and Richard M. Walker. 2019. "Does Source Credibility Matter for Point-of-Decision Prompts? A Quasi-Experimental Field Study to Increase Stair Use." Presented at the PMRC Pre-Conference Workshop, June 11–14, North Carolina, USA.
- Hamidullah, Madinah F., Norma M. Riccucci, and Ivan P. Lee. 2019. "Citizens' Perceptions of Closing the Gender Pay Gap: An Experimental Study." Presented at PMRC, June 11–14, North Carolina, USA.
- Hamidullah, Madinah F., Norma M. Riccucci, and Ivan P. Lee. 2019. "Citizens' Perceptions of Closing the Gender Pay Gap: An Experimental Study." Presented at the ASPA Annual Conference, March 8–12, Washington, DC.
- Walker, Richard M., Dannii Yuen-lan Yeung, M. Jin Lee, and Ivan P. Lee. 2019. "Assessing Soft Policy Tools: An Eye-Tracking Laboratory Experiment on Public Information Posters." Presented at the Seoul Policy Tools Conference, March 15–16, Seoul, South Korea.
- Lee, Ivan P., Sebastian Jilke, and Oliver James. 2018. "Are More Options Always a Good Thing for Citizens? An Experimental Study of School Choice, Performance, and Satisfaction." Presented at PMRC, May 31–June 2, Singapore.

- Lee, Ivan P. 2018. "Risk Aversion and Job Sector Choice: Evidence from an Experimental Study." Presented at PMRC, May 31—June 2, Singapore.
- Lee, Ivan P., and Or Nick Hin-Kin. 2016. "Organizational Identification in Public Organizations: Effects of Message Characteristics and Identity Narratives in Communication." Presented at the IRSPM Annual Conference, April 13–15, Hong Kong.

Last updated: June 2025